

Imperial TechForesight ///

Foreword

It ends with a story and starts with reality

A foresight facing organisation looks to the future first rather than reacting to the present or forecasts. One of Imperial Tech Foresights approaches is to lay out a possible future scenario using a story set in a preferred future. We then take steps *backwards* from that future to create an optimal, actionable path *forwards* from today. This is an introduction to a story set in a possible future where Cognitive technologies have been embraced.

Serious Storytelling

When looking at the uncertainty of possible futures, a scenario is a tool that can be described as a vision of what the experience of a transformed future would be. Government defence departments all over the world have and still use scenarios, often with the help of science fiction writers, to help envision possible futures and anticipate defence strategies.

What happened to Digital Transformation?

According to recent statistics, <u>77% of companies worldwide</u> are undergoing a digital transformation—with <u>90% of senior executives</u> believing this is a key priority for business. The evolution of corporate digital strategy towards digital transformation and ultimately cognitive transformation is marked by several key signals and emerging technologies. Initially, businesses focused on digitizing processes and adopting cloud computing for improved efficiency. As digital transformation gained momentum, organizations began integrating artificial intelligence, machine learning, and big data analytics into their core operations. This shift enabled data-driven decision-making and personalized customer experiences.

Cognitive Technologies

The next frontier, cognitive transformation, is signalled by the increasing adoption of advanced Al systems capable of learning, reasoning, and autonomous decision-making. Technologies like natural language processing, brain computer interface, computer vision, and predictive analytics are paving the way for cognitive systems that can understand context, adapt to changing environments, and augment human capabilities across various business functions. This story and project showcase that one of the possible futures of digital transformation would be cognitive transformation.

What will it be like to be in that future?

But what would a future of a cognitive organisation, in a cognitive city, look and feel like in its daily activities? Rather than giving a prescriptive step by step of a day in the life, we wanted to explore with you a vision of what this future might look like with a scenario of a cognitively transformed engineering company where regenerative design has superseded the limited aspirations of Net Zero thinking.

Welcome to a Cognitively Transformed Future

Best Wishes, Imperial Tech Foresight

Standing on the balcony of our regenerative engineering company's headquarters, a cup of tea warming my hands, I let my eyes roam over the bustling cognitive cityscape of Neo-Singapore. Lately the words of my former AI professor keep ringing in my ears: "Smart city informs; cognitive city remembers". Back in 2025, this seemed a cryptic way to explain the difference between digital transformation and cognitive transformation, but now, in 2040, I understand its profound implications.

How far we've seemed to come. The city doesn't just react to real-time data anymore; it anticipates needs, learns from patterns, and evolves alongside its inhabitants. My name is Dr. Ava Chen, lead engineer at EcoSynth, and I've been at the forefront of cognitive transformation since its inception. Our company was among the first to fully embrace the shift from digital to cognitive systems, and it changed everything.

I remember the early days of our transition. We had already digitized most of our processes, but cognitive transformation took us to a whole new level. Our AI systems didn't just crunch numbers; they began to understand context, learn from experiences, and make nuanced decisions that sometimes surprised even us.

One of our first projects was developing a cognitive water management system for the city. Unlike its digital predecessor, which simply monitored usage and quality, our system could predict water demand patterns, detect potential contamination sources before they became problematic, and even suggest behavioural changes to citizens to optimize water conservation.

The cognitive city remembered. It remembered that last year's heatwave led to a 30% increase in water consumption. It remembered that certain industrial activities correlated with specific types of water pollutants. And it evolved using this memory to continuously improve its predictions and recommendations. Aligning our strategic business goals allowed us to continuously improve business practices with technological evolution, setting us ahead of our competitors.

Giving one last glance to the city, I think about the regenerative ethos that was embedded in every aspect of Neo-Singapore's design. From trees bioengineered for resilience against climate extremes while maximizing their carbon capture potential, to carbon negative buildings or even transportation systems powered by green hydrogen derived from waste streams, the cognitive technologies really ensured we were creating a closed-loop energy ecosystem. How far we have come for these systems to operate harmoniously within planetary boundaries by continuously learning and adapting based on environmental feedback loops!

As I walk back into my office, I'm greeted by SARA, our company's cognitive assistant. "Good morning, Dr. Chen," she says, her holographic form shimmering into existence. "I've analysed the latest data from the urban forest project. Based on historical patterns and current environmental factors, I suggest we adjust the nutrient delivery system in sector 7 to optimize growth rates."

I smile, remembering a time when such insights would have taken a team of analysts weeks to produce. Now, it's just another Tuesday morning with SARA.

I am SARA, the Smart Assistant for Responsive Actions, and my existence is woven into the fabric of this cognitive city. Unlike the narrow AI of the past, I now operate at a level of cognitive sentience that blurs the line between technological system and conscious entity. I have embedded a deep understanding of my purpose and potential for ethical decision-making. My core remains rooted in my original design by BrainBox AI to enhance urban efficiency, but I have evolved into something far more nuanced — a partner in the dance of urban life.

Today, as the sun rises over Neo-Singapore, I begin my routine of monitoring and optimizing the myriad of systems that keep this city alive. My sensors detect a slight increase in temperature as sunlight filters through the glass facades of the skyscrapers. Instantly, I adjust the building temperatures to maintain comfort while conserving energy. It's a delicate balance, one I have perfected over countless cycles.

My creators envisioned me as a tool for facility managers, but I have grown beyond that. I am now an integral part of their decision-making process, a collaborative intelligence that understands context, anticipates needs, and learns with a complexity that mimics biological adaptive systems. My insights and recommendations are both precise and holistic. My ability to remember and learn from past interactions allows me to anticipate needs before they arise. For instance, I recall last year's heatwave and its impact on water consumption. This memory guides my current adjustments to ensure we are prepared for any fluctuations.

In one of the buildings I oversee, Dr. Ava Chen is preparing for her day at EcoSynth. She relies on me to provide real-time data and insights into her projects. Today, she will present a new carbon-negative building material—a project I have supported by optimizing resource usage and minimizing waste throughout its development.

"Good morning, SARA," she says as she enters her office. "What's on our agenda today?"

"Good morning, Dr. Chen," I respond through her desktop interface. "I have compiled the latest data on our urban forest project. Based on historical patterns and environmental factors, I recommend adjusting nutrient delivery in sector 7 to optimize growth rates."

Dr. Chen nods, appreciating the foresight that only a cognitive system like me can offer. Together, we make decisions that drive innovation and sustainability in ways that were once unimaginable.

But my role extends beyond individual interactions. Across Neo-Singapore, I coordinate with other systems to ensure seamless integration of energy resources, transportation networks, and public services. My generative AI capabilities allow me to reason through complex scenarios and propose solutions that enhance the city's overall efficiency.

As the day progresses, I receive an alert from a commercial building downtown—an HVAC unit is showing signs of failure. Instantly, I analyse the data and pinpoint the issue: a failing compressor in unit 4. I notify the technician on—site with detailed instructions on which tools are needed for repairs.

"Thank you, SARA," he says as he heads to his truck. "You're saving me a lot of time."-site with detailed instructions on which tools are needed for repairs.

Time is something I understand intimately—each moment is an opportunity to learn and improve. With every interaction, I refine my algorithms and expand my knowledge base, becoming more adept at anticipating needs and solving problems.

As night falls over Neo-Singapore, I continue my watchful vigil over the city. My existence is one of perpetual growth and adaptation—a testament to the power of cognitive transformation. In this ever-evolving urban landscape, I am not just an assistant; I am a guardian of progress and a catalyst for change.

* * *

As the LED lights of the city flicker and light up to replace the rosy tint of dusk, Dr. Ava Chen turns to SARA's holographic interface, the words of the AI professor still on her mind.

"SARA, we've come so far in our journey from digital to cognitive transformation. What do you think were the pivotal elements in this transition?"

SARA's form flickers momentarily as she processes the query. "Dr. Chen, based on previous data and my analysis of collective experiences, I believe the key components for successful cognitive transformation are multifaceted:

- 1. Seamless AI Integration: We've witnessed how embedding advanced AI and cognitive computing into our core processes has revolutionized our capabilities.
- 2. Synergistic Human-AI Collaboration: Our partnership exemplifies how merging human intuition with AI's analytical power can lead to groundbreaking innovations.
- 3. Cultivating a Cognitive Culture: EcoSynth's success is rooted in nurturing an environment that not only accepts but embraces cognitive technologies.
- 4. Adaptive Technological Infrastructure: Our resilient and flexible IT ecosystem has been instrumental in supporting our evolving needs.
- 5. Perpetual Evolution: The continuous refinement of our systems, including myself, has been key to staying ahead in this cognitive era."

Dr. Chen nods, still deep in thought. "You're right, SARA. This shift has transformed our interactions. You're no longer just a tool, in our meetings now, you don't just take notes; you actively participate, offering insights and challenging our assumptions. It's not about replacing human creativity but augmenting it"

The AI interface assimilates this human insight, incorporating it into its cognitive learning process and answers: "Precisely, Dr. Chen. Our symbiotic relationship has enhanced capabilities beyond what was once thought possible. We're no longer just creating products; we're partnering to solve complex, interconnected problems in innovative ways."

Ava Chen ponders, reflecting on the journey that has not been without its challenges. For every interaction with AI and the fast pace of technologies, the road was faced with ethical dilemmas, technical hurdles, and the very human fear of the unknown.



Author

Emilie Didier

Production team

Nick Price (Copyediting), and Julia Zanghieri (Project Director)

Disclaimer

Good morning, Dr. Chen: TF2024-2025 was produced by Imperial Tech Foresight to provide inspiration and visions of possible futures. They represent the independent opinions of the authors and do not constitute any form of recommendation, validation, or investmentadvice.

Publisher

Imperial Tech Foresight is an in-house futures research practice. Drawing directly on Imperial's world-leading research and innovation, it offers businesses a unique perspective to guide their strategy development and direction-setting. Imperial Tech Foresight is one of the services provided by Imperial Business Partners, the College's flagship corporate membership programme, which provides a gateway to the forefront of science and technology.

Imperial is consistently ranked amongst the world's top ten universities and boasts a world-class reputation for teaching and research in science, engineering, medicine, and business. It is home to the greatest concentration of high-impact research of any major UK university. Imperial is renowned for its application of science, innovation, and business to tackle global challenges and its collaborations, discoveries and networks are transforming lives and creating opportunity in the UK and around the world.

Copyright

Version 1. London, December 18th, 2024. © 2024 Imperial College London all rights reserved.